

**Gabriel DE LA MORA**

*Elephant,*

*Transience, Transformation and the Iridescent Work of Gabriel de la Mora*

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ART / PROFILE

# Transience, Transformation and the Iridescent Work of Gabriel de la Mora

From architecture to butterfly wings, the artist tells Farah Abdessamad about the scientific approach that lets his pieces fly



Gabriel de la Mora was photographed in his studio by Andrew Reiner for Elephant

Gabriel de la Mora is smiling when we meet on a bright New York morning. He has much to celebrate this autumn, not least his first return to the city since the start of the pandemic with a new show titled *Lepidoptera* at Perrotin gallery. It also marks the 25th anniversary of his decision to leave his architecture career behind in order to embrace art.

De la Mora is deeply drawn to repetition, geometry and symmetry. In *Lepidoptera* (the scientific name for butterflies and moths) he uses the mesmerising organic material of their wings to transcend the boundaries of colour and function.

After sorting and classifying them by colour and patterns, the Mexico City-born artist cuts the wings into squares. With surgical precision and dedicated tools, he first failed before successfully prototyping. It took a year, for instance, to develop the glue to fix the material.



Gabriel de la Mora in his studio. Photographed by Andrew Reiner for Elephant

His scientific approach to art-making typically involves encountering objects and materials of interest and recording his thoughts in a book before trying to create anything, usually starting out on a much smaller scale than the final pieces. The resulting finished artworks convey playful artifice, texture, abstraction and metamorphosis behind carefully selected museum glass. Their thoughtful placement allows the viewer to move along with the gradations of the unique pieces.

***“My best work is this, it’s now, and it’s the one to come. I would be sad if my best work was 20 years ago”***



900 II - P.G., 2021. Photo: Guillaume Ziccarelli. Courtesy the artist and Perrotin



4,884 | U.R - A.C. - G.O., 2021. Photo: Guillaume Ziccarelli. Courtesy the artist and Perrotin



225 II- I.ISSP. I., 2021. Photo: Guillaume Ziccarelli. Courtesy the artist and Perrotin

The chromatic palette of the works in *Lepidoptera* alternates between electric blues, variations of lime, citrine and iridescent emeralds. Each piece incorporates an organic specimen, communicating deep contrast between the synthetic and the natural. The numbers indicated in each work title recall the number of fragments used, while initials denote the species used (seven in total throughout the show).

Some pieces are more abstract than others. One work evokes the movement of water; another, with its evocative patterns, projects a sense of the uncanny amidst the hidden eyes of owls. For this work, the artist juxtaposed the two sides of each butterfly wing, underscoring their uniqueness and complementary tones.



A work in progress in Gabriel de la Mora's studio. Photographed by Andrew Reiner for Elephant



Gabriel de la Mora in his studio. Photographed by Andrew Reiner for Elephant





The bookshelves in Gabriel de la Mora's studio. Photographed by Andrew Reiner for Elephant

The meticulous collages discuss entropy, as well as perceived and attributed worth and utility. By confounding illusion and mimicry, the colours, textures, rhythm and patterns call upon the futuristic and the indigenous. They embody the physical possibility of textile or feathers, and suggest a poetic language.

***“De la Mora also nods to the cultural resonance of butterflies in ancient Aztec and Mesoamerican beliefs”***

De la Mora has long ruminated about painting without paint. His practice of collecting, researching, organising and re-using discarded materials is in many ways a continuation of his 2019 exhibition TNTR AA at Perrotin New York, which used hair, egg shells, and feathers together with pigments to portray intriguing monochromes and vibrant compositions. His past creations have interrogated the value of conventionally mundane objects and materials, such as rubber soles or speaker covers, and what remains after an object has fulfilled its purpose.



For the artist who usually works with 21 full-time collaborators in his studio, the pandemic was a time of solitude, introspection and exploration. The long waits and logistical delays caused him anguish and made him doubt the feasibility of the project (the materials were sustainably sourced from Indonesia, Madagascar and Peru). De la Mora remained active though, working on other plans, usually running five or six projects at the same time.

To him, the pandemic is a “way to rethink” our lives, he says, “the way we see life is different [today].” One learns patience in a pandemic, accepting to re-shift gears when it feels necessary.



225 II – I.I.SSP. I. (detail), 2021. Photo: Guillaume Ziccarelli. Courtesy the artist and Perrotin

De la Mora documents his creative journey through photography, believing in a transparent and collaborative practice. “The mystery is no mystery,” he smiles. He mobilised a team of historians and entomologists for *Lepidoptera*, seeking to show the behind-the-scenes in future exhibitions or open studio days.

Some day in the future the species used in the show might become extinct, a genuine possibility in a world of depleting biodiversity. The question of conservation is a recurrent one for De la Mora. In *Before Pratt* (2012), he preserved in ashes his master’s thesis, extending its shelf-life to an infinite possibility. Symbolising transience, *Lepidoptera* opened during the same week as the Mexican holiday Día de Muertos (The Day of the Dead). In these celebrations, families arrange for offerings and the living and the dead are briefly reunited.

***“Each piece incorporates an organic specimen, communicating deep contrast between the synthetic and the natural”***

De la Mora, a frequent visitor to the [National Museum of Anthropology](#) in Mexico City, also nods to the cultural resonance of butterflies in ancient Aztec and Mesoamerican beliefs. Ītzpāpālōtl was an Aztec warrior goddess with the physical attributes of an “obsidian butterfly,” ruling over a paradisiac space associated with fertility and death.





Gabriel de la Mora in Mexico City. Photographed by Andrew Reiner for Elephant

Carrying a copy of Gilles Deleuze's *Difference and Repetition* (1968) with him wherever he travels, de la Mora approaches the symbol of the butterfly as a connector to the past and our nature. In this sense, the artworks in *Lepidoptera* are metaphorical portals, inviting us through their shape, construction and extraordinary colour-shifting ability to meditate on finality and the chance of starting anew.

The idea of cycles and considering an end as a start is a crucial principle for the Mexican artist. "My best work is this, it's now, and it's the one to come," he says. "I would be sad if my best work was 20 years ago," he adds. "I want to present a show as a beginning."

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